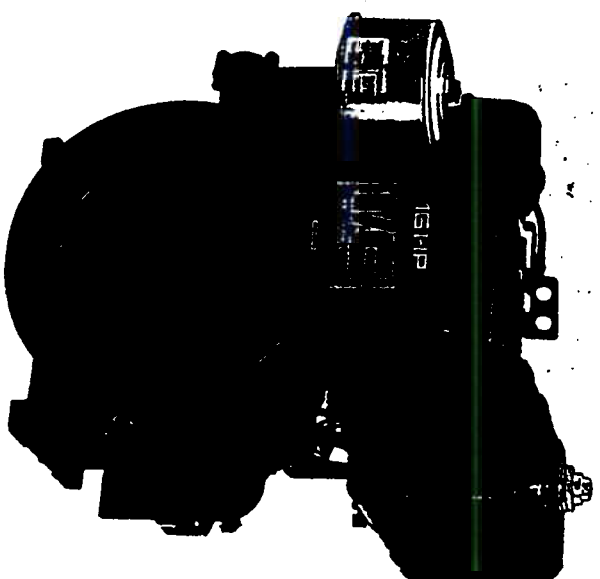
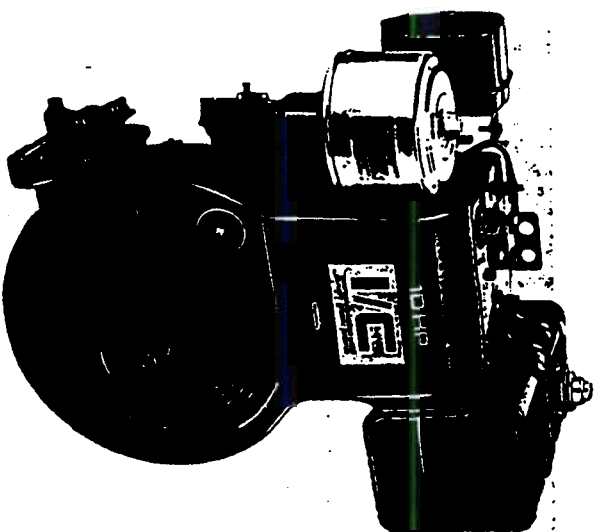


**Operating and Maintenance Instructions for
Model Series 233400 (9 HP)
243400 (10 HP)
326431 (16 HP)**



Briggs & Stratton Corporation
Milwaukee, Wisconsin 53201

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In The Interest Of Safety



BEFORE STARTING ENGINE, READ AND UNDERSTAND THE "OPERATING AND MAINTENANCE INSTRUCTIONS."



THIS SYMBOL MEANS WARNING OR CAUTION. DEATH, PERSONAL INJURY AND/OR PROPERTY DAMAGE MAY OCCUR UNLESS INSTRUCTIONS ARE FOLLOWED CAREFULLY.



WARNING: DO NOT

1. DO NOT run engine in an enclosed area. Exhaust gases contain carbon monoxide, an odorless and deadly poison.
2. DO NOT place hands or feet near moving or rotating parts.
3. DO NOT store, spill, or use gasoline near an open flame, or devices such as a stove, furnace, or water heater which use a pilot light or devices which can create a spark.
4. DO NOT refuel indoors where area is not well ventilated. Outdoor refueling is preferred.
5. DO NOT fill fuel tank while engine is running. Allow engine to cool for 2 minutes before refueling. Store fuel in approved safety containers.
6. DO NOT remove fuel tank cap while engine is running.
7. DO NOT operate engine when smell of gasoline is present or other explosive conditions exist.
8. DO NOT operate engine if gasoline is spilled. Move machine away from the spill and avoid creating any ignition until the gasoline has evaporated.
9. DO NOT transport engine with fuel in tank.
10. DO NOT smoke when filling fuel tank.
11. DO NOT choke carburetor to stop engine. Whenever possible, gradually reduce engine speed before stopping.
12. DO NOT run engine at excessive speeds. This may result in injury.
13. DO NOT tamper with governor springs, governor links or other parts which may increase the governed engine speed.
14. DO NOT tamper with the engine speed selected by the original equipment manufacturer.
15. DO NOT check for spark with spark plug or spark plug wire removed. Use an approved tester.
16. DO NOT crank engine with spark plug removed. If engine is flooded, place throttle in "FAST" position and crank until engine starts.
17. DO NOT strike flywheel with a hard object or metal tool as this may cause flywheel to shatter in operation. Use proper tools to service engine.
18. DO NOT operate engine without a muffler. Inspect periodically and replace, if necessary. If engine is equipped with muffler deflector, inspect periodically and replace, if necessary, with correct deflector.
19. DO NOT operate engine with an accumulation of grass, leaves, dirt or other combustible material in the muffler area.
20. DO NOT use this engine on any forest covered, brush covered, or grass covered unimproved land unless a spark arrester is installed on the muffler. The arrester must be maintained in effective working order by the operator. In the State of California the above is required by law (Section 4442 of the California Public Resources Code). Other states may have similar laws. Federal laws apply on federal lands.
21. DO NOT touch hot muffler, cylinder, or fins because contact may cause burns.
22. DO NOT run engine with air cleaner or air cleaner cover (or cover directly over carburetor air intake, if Sno/Gard engine) removed.




WARNING: DO

1. ALWAYS DO remove the wire from the spark plug when servicing the engine or equipment **TO PREVENT ACCIDENTAL STARTING.** Disconnect the negative wire from the battery terminal if equipped with a 12 volt starting system.
2. DO keep cylinder fins and governor parts free of grass and other debris which can affect engine speed.
3. DO pull starter cord slowly until resistance is felt. Then pull cord rapidly to avoid kickback and prevent hand or arm injury.
4. DO examine muffler periodically to be sure it is functioning effectively. A worn or leaking muffler should be repaired or replaced as necessary.
5. DO use fresh gasoline. Stale fuel can gum carburetor and cause leakage.
6. DO check fuel lines and fittings frequently for cracks or leaks. Replace if necessary.

NOTE: Use Original Briggs & Stratton Service Replacement Parts when servicing your engine. Briggs & Stratton Authorized Service Centers carry a stock of such parts. The use of Briggs & Stratton parts preserves the original design of your engine. Installation replacement parts offer potential risk including the risk of personal injury. Contact any Briggs & Stratton Authorized Service Center for Original Briggs & Stratton Replacement Parts.

Before Starting

READ THE OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS OF THE EQUIPMENT THIS ENGINE POWERS.

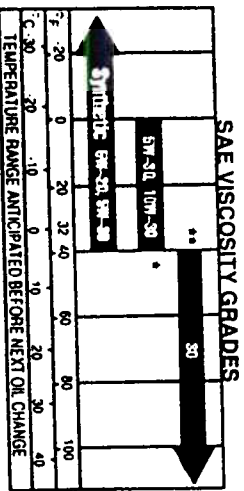
 **NOTE:** Engine is shipped **WITHOUT** oil.

4-CYCLE OIL RECOMMENDATIONS

Change and Add Oil According to Chart below.

We recommend the use of a high quality detergent oil classified "For Service SE, SF, SG," such as Briggs & Stratton 30 weight oil, part no. 100005. Detergent oils keep the engine cleaner and retard the formation of gum and varnish deposits. No special additives should be used with recommended oils.

NOTE: DO NOT MIX OIL WITH GASOLINE.



* Air cooled engines run hotter than automotive engines. Use of multi-viscosity oils (10W-30, etc.) above 40° F (4° C) will result in high oil consumption and possible engine damage. Check oil level more frequently if using these types of oils.

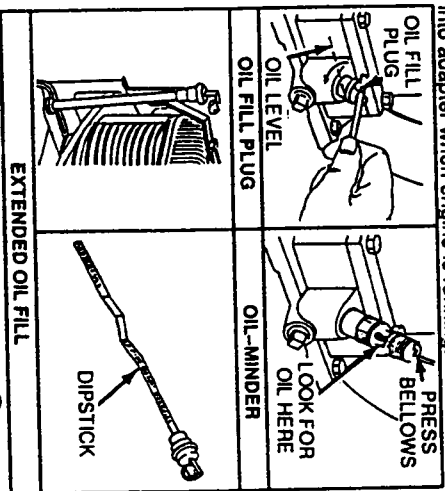
** SAE 30 oil, if used below 40° F (4° C), will result in hard starting and possible engine bore damage due to inadequate lubrication.

TO FILL CRANKCASE WITH OIL:

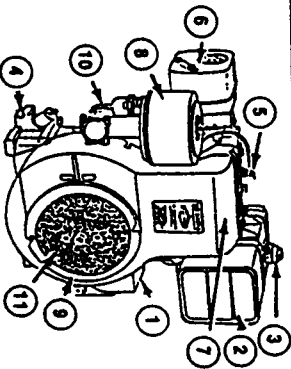
Capacity is approximately 2 quarts (64 ounces or 1.9 liters). Place engine level. Clean area around oil fill. Remove oil fill plug or dipstick. **POUR OIL SLOWLY.** Fill to **FULL** mark on dipstick or to overflowing for oil fill plug. **DO NOT OVERFILL.** Replace oil fill plug or dipstick.

TO CHECK OIL LEVEL:

Place engine level. If engine has oil fill plug check as shown in following figure. If engine has extended oil fill, remove and wipe oil from dipstick with clean cloth. Screw dipstick firmly into place. Remove to check oil level. Dipstick must be firmly assembled into adapter when engine is running.



- 12V Electric Starter
- Fuel Tank
- Fuel Fill
- Oil Drain Plug
- Spark Plug
- Muffler
- Model, Type and Code Numbers
- Air Cleaner
- Rope Starter
- Carburetor
- Rotating Screen




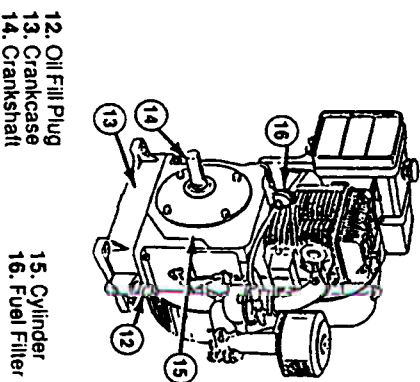
FUEL RECOMMENDATIONS

This engine will operate satisfactorily on any gasoline intended for automotive use. A minimum of 77 octane is recommended. **DO NOT MIX OIL WITH GASOLINE.**

Use clean, fresh, lead-free gasoline. Leaded gasoline may be used if lead-free is not available. Use of lead-free gasoline results in fewer combustion deposits and longer valve life. We recommend the use of Briggs & Stratton Gasoline Additive, part no. 5041. Purchase fuel in quantity that can be used within 30 days. This will assure fuel freshness and volatility tailored to the season.

NOTE: We **DO NOT** recommend the use of gasoline which contains alcohol, such as gasohol. However, if gasoline with alcohol is used, it **MUST NOT** contain more than 10 percent Ethanol and **MUST** be removed from the engine during storage. **DO NOT** use gasoline containing Methanol. See **STORAGE INSTRUCTIONS.**

 **DO NOT FILL** fuel tank to point of overflowing. Allow approximately 1/4 in. (5 mm) of tank space for fuel expansion.



- Oil Fill Plug
- Crankcase
- Crankshaft
- Cylinder
- Fuel Filler

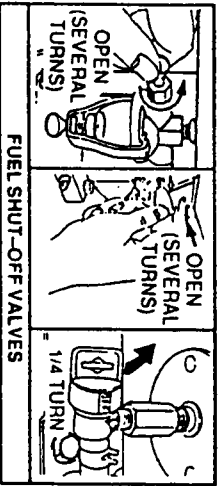
Starting

TO START ENGINE:

WARNING: ALWAYS KEEP HANDS AND FEET CLEAR OF MOWER BLADE OR OTHER ROTATING MACHINERY.

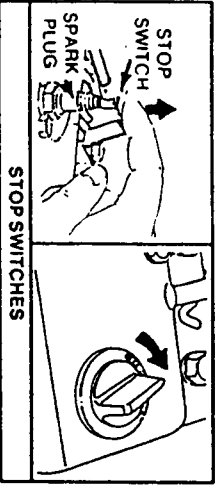
OPEN FUEL VALVE:

Turn fuel shut-off valve to "ON" position if engine is so equipped.



MOVE STOP SWITCH:

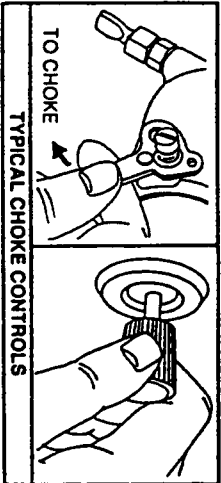
Move stop switch away from spark plug or to "ON" position, if so equipped.



CHOKER ENGINE:

Move engine or equipment control lever to "CHOKE" or "START" position.

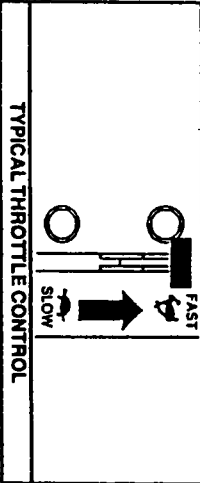
CAUTION: DO NOT operate engine with lever in partial "CHOKE" position. Excessive speeds may occur.



NOTE: If choke does not fully close, readjust equipment control (see ADJUSTMENT section).

THROTTLE CONTROL:

Move throttle control to "RUN" or "FAST" position.



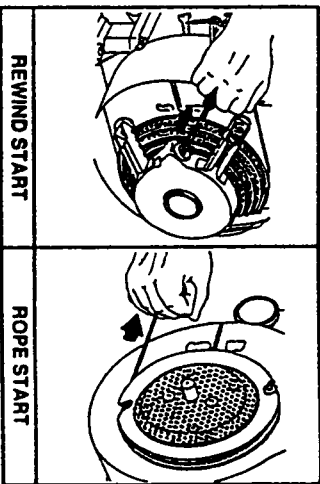
REWIND STARTER

Grasp starter grip as illustrated and pull slowly until resistance is felt. Then pull cord rapidly to overcome compression, prevent kickback and start engine. Repeat if necessary with choke opened slightly. When engine starts, open choke gradually.

ROPE STARTER

Wind the starter rope around the pulley in direction shown by arrow. Pull the rope with a quick full arm stroke to prevent kickback. Repeat if necessary with choke opened slightly. When engine starts, open choke gradually.

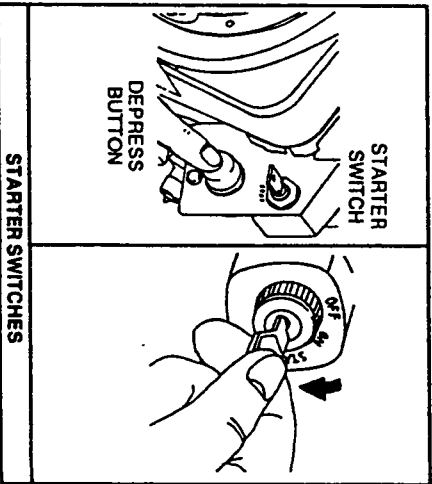
CAUTION: When using rope starter to crank engine, use caution so knotted end of rope does not strike persons standing nearby.



ELECTRIC STARTER

NOTE: Battery, if engine is so equipped, is supplied by equipment manufacturer and may require charging before use.

Turn switch to "START" or "ON" and press starter button. Short starting cycles provide best starter life. Prolonged cranking (more than 15 seconds) can damage starter motor. Allow starter to cool 2 minutes. When engine starts, gradually open choke.



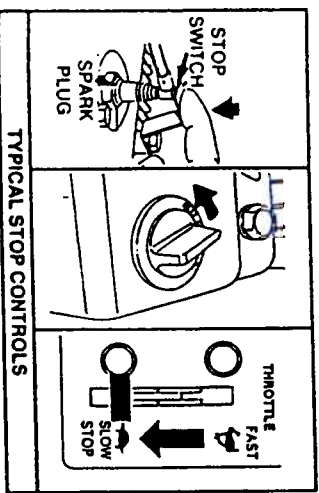
Stopping

COLD WEATHER STARTING HINTS

1. Start, store and fuel engine in a level position.
2. DO NOT use a pressurized starting fluid. Severe engine damage may occur because of loss of lubrication.
3. Use correct oil for the temperature expected.
4. Do not use gasoline left over from summer. Use fresh winter grade fuel, which has higher volatility, to improve starting.
5. De-clutch all possible external loads.
6. A slightly richer fuel mixture will usually improve cold starting (below 40° F). Turn needle valve 1/8 turn counterclockwise.

TO STOP ENGINE:

Move equipment control lever to "SLOW" and then "STOP" position. Turn key to "OFF" position, if so equipped. Do not choke carburetor to stop engine. Backfire or engine damage may result if choke is used to stop engine.



CAUTION: Always remove key from switch when leaving equipment unattended or when equipment is not in use.

NOTE: Close fuel shut-off valve when equipment is transported or not in operation to prevent fuel leakage.

Adjustments

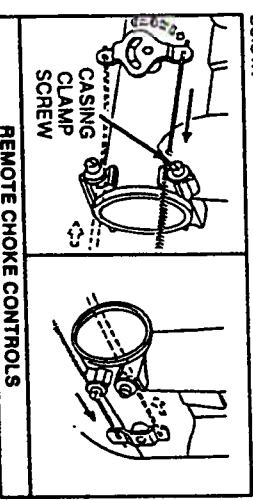
ENGINE AND EQUIPMENT CONTROLS

CAUTION: The manufacturer of the equipment on which the engine is installed specifies the Top No-Load RPM at which the engine will be operated. DO NOT EXCEED this RPM.

Correct control adjustment is necessary for good engine performance.

TO CHECK REMOTE CHOKE CONTROLS:

Move equipment choke control lever, if so equipped to "CHOKE" position. Choke valve should fully close. If it does not, follow adjustment instructions below.

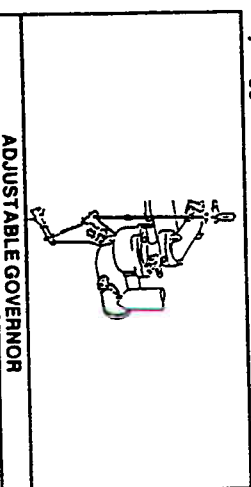


TO ADJUST REMOTE CHOKE CONTROLS:

With equipment choke control lever in "CHOKE" position, loosen casing clamp screw and move choke lever until choke closes completely. Tighten casing clamp screw.

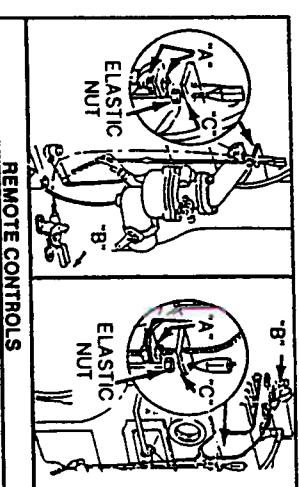
ADJUSTABLE GOVERNOR CONTROLS:

For adjustment of adjustable governor controls, see any Briggs & Stratton Authorized Service Center.



TO CHECK REMOTE THROTTLE CONTROLS:

Move equipment throttle control "B" to "FAST" position. Lower elastic nut on control rod must contact air guide at "C." If it does not, follow adjustment instructions below.



TO ADJUST REMOTE THROTTLE CONTROLS:

With equipment throttle control "B" in "FAST" position, loosen casing clamp nuts "A." Move casing until lower elastic nut on control rod contacts air guide at "C." Tighten casing clamp nuts "A."

Adjustments

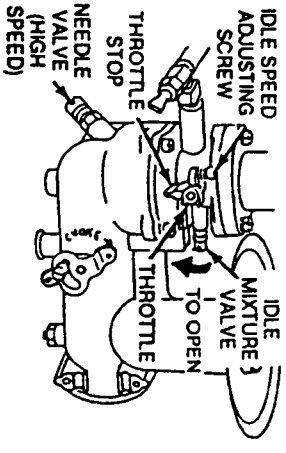
CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENTS

Minor carburetor adjustment may be required to compensate for differences in fuel, temperature, altitude or load. Air cleaner and air cleaner cover must be assembled to carburetor when running engine.

INITIAL ADJUSTMENT:

Gently turn valves clockwise until they just close. Turning valves in too far may damage them...

Next open needle valve 1-1/2 turns counterclockwise and idle mixture valve 1 turn counterclockwise. This initial adjustment will permit the engine to be started and warmed up (approximately 5 minutes) prior to final adjustment.



CARBURETOR ADJUSTMENTS

FINAL ADJUSTMENT:

Place throttle control in "FAST" position. Turn needle valve in (clockwise - lean mixture) until engine starts to slow. Then turn it out (rich mixture) until engine starts to run unevenly. Now turn needle valve midway between rich and lean. Next, adjust idle RPM. Rotate throttle counterclockwise and hold against stop while adjusting idle speed screw to obtain 1200 RPM. Holding throttle against throttle stop, turn idle mixture valve in (lean) and out (rich). Set midway between rich and lean. Recheck idle RPM and readjust if required. Release throttle. Engine should accelerate smoothly. If it does not, carburetor should be readjusted, usually to a slightly richer mixture.

Maintenance



CAUTION: TO PREVENT ACCIDENTAL STARTING when servicing the engine or equipment, always remove wire from the spark plug and insert in holding tab. Disconnect negative wire from battery terminal, if equipped with 12 volt starting system.

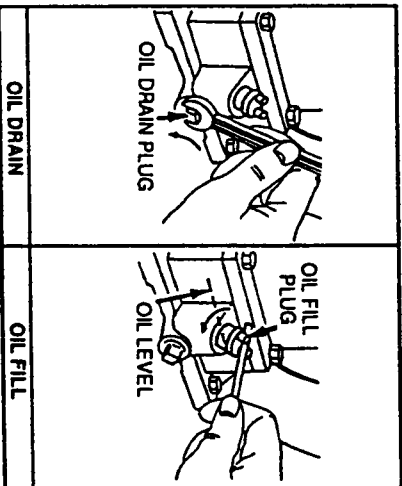


CHECK OIL LEVEL REGULARLY:

Check after each 5 hours of operation or daily. **BE SURE OIL LEVEL IS MAINTAINED.**

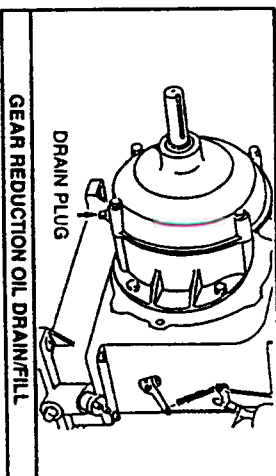
CHANGE OIL AS RECOMMENDED:

Change oil after first 5 hours of operation. Then, under normal operating conditions, change oil after every 50 hours of operation or every season, whichever occurs first. Change oil after every 25 hours of operation if the engine is operated under heavy load, or in high ambient temperatures. Oil is drained from bottom of engine as shown. Change oil while engine is warm. Refill with new oil of correct grade. Replace drain plug and oil fill plug or dipstick.



CHANGE OIL (Gear Reduction Option):

The reduction gears are lubricated by engine crankcase oil. Remove drain plug from gear case cover to drain oil remaining in gear case when crankcase oil is changed. Replace drain plug.



Maintenance



SERVICE AIR CLEANER

DUAL ELEMENT AIR CLEANERS:

Service pre-cleaner, if so equipped, every 25 hours or every season, whichever occurs first.

Service cartridge every 100 hours or every season, whichever occurs first, if equipped with pre-cleaner.

Service cartridge every 25 hours or every season, whichever occurs first, if NOT equipped with pre-cleaner.

NOTE: Service more often under dusty conditions.

1. Remove knob/wing nut and cover.
2. Carefully remove foam pre-cleaner, when so equipped.

To service pre-cleaner:

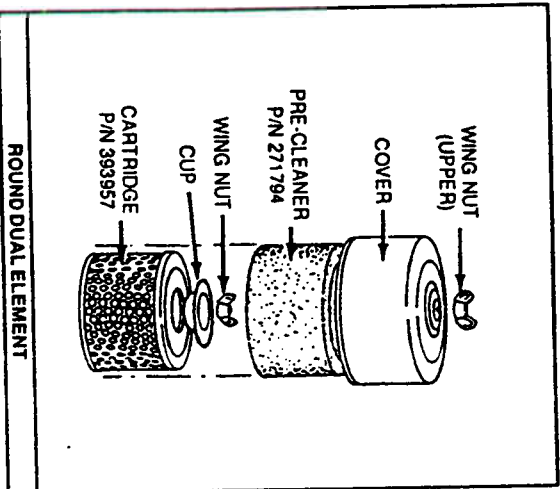
- a. Wash in liquid detergent and water.
- b. Squeeze dry in a clean cloth.
- c. Saturate in engine oil. Squeeze in clean, absorbent cloth to remove ALL excess oil.

To service cartridge:

- a. Remove wing nut, cup and cartridge.
- b. Clean by tapping gently on a flat surface.
- c. If very dirty, replace or wash in a non-sudsing detergent and warm water solution. Rinse thoroughly with flowing water from mesh side until water is clear. Allow cartridge to stand and air dry thoroughly before using.

CAUTION: Petroleum solvents, such as kerosene, are not to be used to clean cartridge. They may cause deterioration of the cartridge. **DO NOT OIL CARTRIDGE. DO NOT USE PRESSURIZED AIR TO CLEAN OR DRY CARTRIDGE.**

3. Reinstall cartridge, cover, wing nut, cup, pre-cleaner and cover. Tighten knob/wing nut.



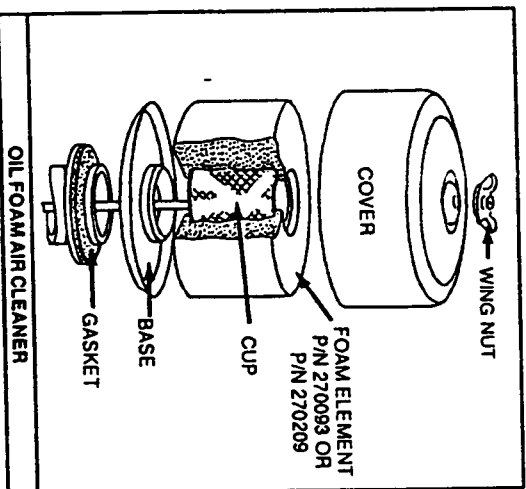
OIL FOAM AIR CLEANER:

Clean and re-oil foam element every 25 hours or every season, whichever occurs first.

NOTE: Service more often under dusty conditions.

1. Remove wing nut and cover.
2. Carefully remove air cleaner to prevent dirt from falling into carburetor.
3. Take air cleaner apart and clean all parts.
 - a. Wash foam element in kerosene or liquid detergent and water to remove dirt.
 - b. Squeeze dry in a clean cloth.
 - c. Saturate foam in engine oil. Squeeze in clean cloth to remove ALL excess oil.
4. Reassemble parts and fasten securely to carburetor with wing nut.

NOTE: For correct foam element replacement see any Authorized Briggs & Stratton Service Center.



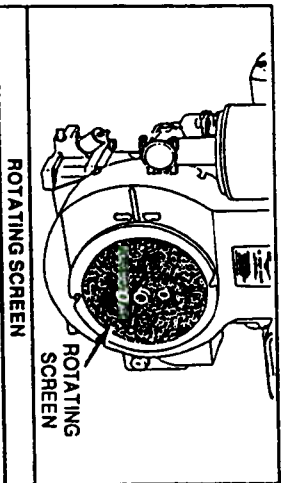
Maintenance

CLEAN ENGINE:

Remove dirt and debris with a cloth or brush. Cleaning with a forceful spray of water is not recommended as water could contaminate the fuel system.

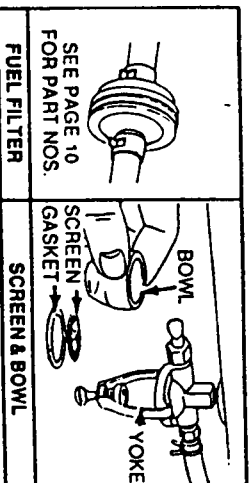
CLEAN ROTATING SCREEN:

Grass or chaff may clog rotating screen or debris guard, especially during prolonged operation or when cutting tall grass. Clean the area shown as often as needed to prevent overheating and engine damage.



REPLACE FUEL FILTER:

Replace In-Line fuel filter or clean screen and bowl every season. Contact any Briggs & Stratton Authorized Service Center for correct replacement.

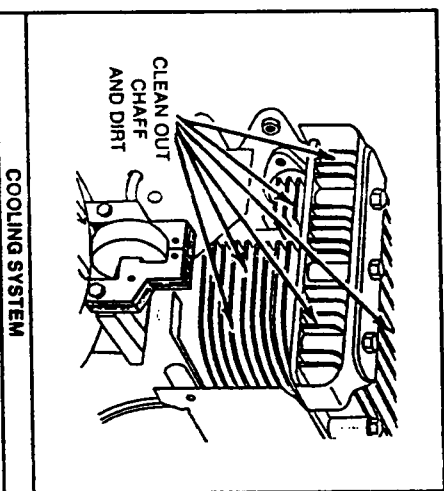


CAUTION: To assure smooth operation, keep governor linkage, springs and controls free of debris.

CAUTION: Periodically clean muffler area to remove all grass, dirt and combustible debris.

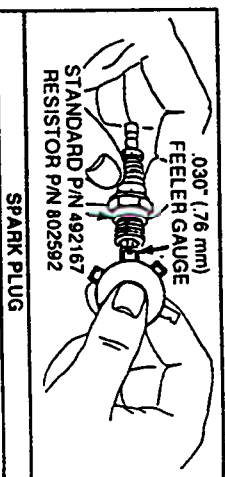
CLEAN COOLING SYSTEM:

Grass, chaff or dirt may clog the rotating screen and the air cooling system, especially after prolonged service cutting dry grasses. After every 100 hours or every season, whichever occurs first, clean internal cooling fins and surfaces as shown to prevent overheating, overheating and engine damage. Clean more often if necessary.



REPLACE OR CLEAN SPARK PLUG:

Replace or clean after every 100 hours of operation or every season, whichever occurs first.



NOTE: Do not blast clean spark plug. Spark plug should be cleaned by scraping or wire brushing and washing with a commercial solvent.

CAUTION: Sparking can occur if wire terminal does not fit firmly on spark plug. Reform terminal if necessary.

CLEAN SPARK ARRESTER SCREEN:

If engine muffler is equipped with spark arrester screen assembly, remove every 50 hours or every season, whichever occurs first, for cleaning and inspection. Replace if damaged. Contact any Briggs & Stratton Authorized Service Center.

REMOVE COMBUSTION DEPOSITS:

Remove cylinder head every 100-300 hours of operation. Scrape and wire brush the combustion deposits from cylinder, cylinder head, top of piston and around valves. Reassemble gasket and cylinder head. Turn screws down finger tight with three longer screws around exhaust valve. If so equipped Torque cylinder head screws in a staggered sequence to 190 in.-lbs. (21.5 Nm).

Maintenance Schedule









Follow the hourly or calendar intervals, whichever occur first.
More frequent service may be required.

MAINTENANCE OPERATION	Every 5 Hours or Daily	25 Hours or Every Season	50 Hours or Every Season	100 Hours or Every Season	100-300 Hours
Check Oil Level	●				
Change Oil ♦			● Note 1		
Service Foam Pre-Cleaner, if so equipped, or Oil Foam® Air Cleaner.		● Note 2			
Service Air Cleaner Cartridge (if no pre-cleaner)		● Note 2			
Service Air Cleaner Cartridge (if pre-cleaner present)				● Note 2	
Clean Cooling System				●	
Change Oil (Gear Reduction)				●	
Inspect Spark Arrester (Optional Accessory)			●		
Replace or Clean Spark Plug				●	
Replace In-Line Fuel Filter				●	
Clean Combustion Chamber Deposits					●

- ♦ Change oil after first 5 hours, then after every 50 hours or every season.
- Note 1: Change oil every 25 hours when operating under heavy load or in high ambient temperatures.
- Note 2: Clean more often under dusty conditions or when airborne debris is present.

**BRIGGS & STRATTON AUTHORIZED SERVICE CENTERS ARE
READY TO SERVE YOU AND ARE COMMITTED TO QUALITY SERVICE.**

International Symbols

-  Read Operator's Manual
-  Warning/Caution
-  Oil
-  Fuel
-  Choke
-  Fast
-  Slow
-  Air Cleaner

General Information

This is a single cylinder, L-head, air-cooled engine. On mobile equipment, the engine will operate satisfactorily at any angle at which operator and equipment can function safely.

MODEL SERIES 233400

Bore 3 in. (76.20 mm)
Stroke 3-1/4 in. (82.55 mm)
Displacement 22.94 cu. in. (376.5 cc)
Torque (Max.) 15.75 Ft.-Lbs. @ 2400 RPM

MODEL SERIES 243431

Bore 3-1/16 in. (77.79 mm)
Stroke 3-1/4 in. (82.55 mm)
Displacement 23.94 cu. in. (392.3 cc)
Torque (Max.) 16.75 Ft.-Lbs. @ 2400 RPM

MODEL SERIES 326431

Bore 3-9/16 in. (90.49 mm)
Stroke 3-1/4 in. (82.55 mm)
Displacement 32.4 cu. in. (530.9 cc)
Torque (Max.) 25.8 Ft.-Lbs. @ 2700 RPM

NOTE: Engine power will decrease 3-12% for each 1,000 feet (305 m) above sea level and 1% for each 10° F (5.6° C) above 60° F (16° C).

TUNE-UP SPECIFICATIONS

DESCRIPTION

B & S PART NO.

Air cleaner (Cartridge)	393957
Air cleaner (Pre-cleaner)	271794
Air cleaner (Oil Foam)	(See page 7)
Fuel Filter (w/o Fuel Pump)	298090
Fuel Filter (w Fuel Pump)	394358
Standard spark plug (Champion J19LM) ..	492167
Resistor spark plug (Champion RJ19LM) ..	802592

DIMENSION

Spark Plug Gap030 in. (.76 mm)
Intake Valve*007-.009 in. (.18-.23 mm)
Exhaust Valve*017-.019 in. (.43-.48 mm)

* with valve springs installed and piston 1/4 in. (6 mm) past top dead center.

Note: Walking fingers logo and "Yellow Pages" are registered trademarks in various jurisdictions.

In some areas, local law requires the use of a resistor spark plug to suppress ignition signals. If an engine was originally equipped with a resistor spark plug, be sure to use the same type of spark plug for replacement.

STORAGE INSTRUCTIONS

Engines to be stored over 30 days need to be protected or drained of fuel to prevent gum from forming in the fuel system or on essential carburetor parts.

1. For engine protection, we recommend the use of Briggs & Stratton Gasoline Additive, Part No. 5041, available from any Authorized Briggs & Stratton Service Center. Mix Additive with fuel in fuel tank or storage container. Run engine for a short time to circulate Additive through carburetor. Engine and fuel can be stored up to 24 months.



CAUTION: If Additive is not used or if engine is operating on gasoline containing alcohol, remove all fuel from tank and run engine until it stops from lack of fuel.

2. While engine is still warm, drain oil from crankcase. Refill with fresh oil. See OIL RECOMMENDATIONS.
3. Remove spark plug and pour approximately 1 oz. (30 ml) of engine oil into cylinder. Replace spark plug and crank slowly to distribute oil.
4. Clean dirt and chaff from cylinder, cylinder head fins, blower housing, rotating screen and muffler areas.
5. Store in clean and dry area.

SERVICE & REPAIR INFORMATION

If service or repair is needed, contact a Briggs & Stratton Authorized Service Center. To serve you promptly and efficiently, a Service Center will need the model, type and code numbers on your engine.

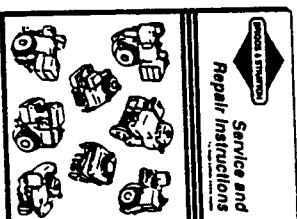


Your nearest Service Center may be located in the "Yellow Pages," directory under "Engines, Gasoline," "Gasoline Engines," or similar category. You may also locate the Service Center in your mailing zip code area by telephoning 1-800-233-3723. There are over 30,000 Authorized Service Centers worldwide available to serve you.

Each Authorized Service Center carries a stock of Original Briggs & Stratton Service Replacement Parts and is equipped with special service tools. Ask for Original Briggs & Stratton Service Replacement Parts. The use of Genuine Parts preserves the original design of your Briggs & Stratton engine. Initial replacement parts offer potential risks, not just obvious differences such as, ill-finish and warranty back-up, but hidden differences in internal construction as well. Trained mechanics assure expert repair service on all Briggs & Stratton engines. Major engine repairs require proper tools and a thorough knowledge of internal combustion engine repair procedure.

Briggs & Stratton publishes illustrated shop manuals, parts lists and owner's manuals for every engine it manufactures. To receive a list of available publications, write to Briggs & Stratton Corporation, P. O. Box 1144, Milwaukee, WI 53201, Attention: Service Division.

The shop manual shown here includes "Theories of Operation," common specifications and detailed information covering the adjustment, tune-up and repair of Briggs & Stratton L-head, single cylinder, 4-cycle engines and is available from any Briggs & Stratton Authorized Service Center. You can also order directly from the factory at the above address.



Part No. 270962

ABOUT THE WARRANTY ON YOUR ENGINE

NOTE: See Back Cover for Statement of Limited Warranty.

If warranty service is needed, contact your nearest Authorized Briggs & Stratton Service Center. For prompt attention, your Center will need to know the engine model, type and code numbers, the trouble experienced and the total number of hours the engine was run.

BRIGGS & STRATTON WARRANTY COVERS ONLY DEFECTIVE MATERIAL AND/OR WORKMANSHIP.

Briggs & Stratton Corporation welcomes the opportunity to make justified warranty repairs by any of its Authorized Service Centers. In most instances, the requests for warranty repair are handled in a quick and routine manner. However, some requests for warranty are received which appear not justified. In these cases, though engine owners may not be aware of it, the premature failure of their engine was caused by abuse or neglect, or the equipment on which it was mounted, rather than the engine.

If you differ with the decision of your Service Center, investigation will be made to determine the applicability of warranty. Ask the Service Center to submit all supporting facts to his Distributor for review. If the Distributor decides that your claim is justified, you will be fully reimbursed for those items accepted as defective. In any event, all decisions regarding warranty applicability will be made in the sole discretion of Briggs and Stratton. To avoid misunderstanding which might occur between engine owners and Authorized Briggs & Stratton Service Centers, we list below some of the causes of engine failure that Briggs & Stratton warranty does not cover for repair or replacement.

NORMAL WEAR: Engines, like all mechanical devices, need periodic parts service and replacement to perform well. Warranty will not cover repair when normal use has exhausted the life of a part or an engine.

IMPROPER MAINTENANCE: Remember that the service life of an engine depends upon the conditions under which it operates and the care it receives. Some applications, such as tillers, pumps and rotary mowers, are very often used in dusty or dirty conditions which can cause what appears to be premature wear. Such wear, when caused by dirt, dust, spark plug cleaning grit or other abrasive material that has entered the engine because of improper maintenance, is not covered by warranty.

WARRANTY DOES NOT APPLY FOR SOME ADJUSTMENTS OR IF ABUSE OR NEGLIGENCE CAUSES ENGINE DAMAGE: SUCH AS

1. Bent or broken crankshafts that could be caused by striking a solid object with the cutter blade of a rotary mower:

BRIGGS & STRATTON ENGINE ARE MADE UNDER ONE OR MORE OF THE FOLLOWING PATENTS: DESIGN D-247,177 (OTHER PATENTS PENDING)	4,453,507	4,233,043	4,048,788	3,991,152	3,901,199	3,828,212
4,971,219	4,745,895	4,233,043	4,048,788	3,991,152	3,901,199	3,828,212
4,971,001	4,720,638	4,205,737	4,048,787	3,981,289	3,888,450	3,827,307
4,939,916	4,719,682	4,114,993	4,037,389	3,971,353	3,885,547	3,823,700
4,915,068	4,694,792	4,014,934	4,031,872	3,970,913	3,882,336	3,818,586
4,909,218	4,684,917	4,372,433	4,023,550	3,968,854	3,796,277	3,796,277
4,895,119	4,633,556	4,181,206	4,014,302	3,961,724	3,875,438	3,796,075
4,889,006	4,630,498	4,178,894	4,014,195	3,958,906	3,874,551	3,796,027
4,875,448	4,622,935	4,168,808	4,013,105	3,955,904	3,863,614	3,782,139
4,823,752	4,522,080	4,306,522	4,011,533	3,951,223	3,857,545	3,782,084
4,819,593	4,520,288	4,270,509	4,006,616	3,916,280	3,841,425	3,782,084
4,817,577	4,512,499	4,233,534	4,003,190		3,831,268	3,678,366

2. Sticking valves or clogged carburetors, fuel pipes or other damage caused by using contaminated or stale fuel (Use clean, fresh gasoline - ~~lead-free~~ if available.);

3. Parts which are scored or broken because an engine was operated with insufficient or contaminated lubricating oil or an incorrect grade of lubricating oil. (4 cycle engines: check oil level daily or after every 5 hours of operation. Refill when necessary and change at recommended intervals.) (2 cycle engines: use correct mixture of gasoline and BIA/NMMA certified oil.);

4. Parts damaged by overspeeding or overheating caused by dirt, grass or debris plugging the cooling fins and clogging the flywheel area, or caused by operating the engine in a confined area without sufficient ventilation (Clean fins on the cylinder, cylinder head and flywheel at recommended intervals.);

5. Damage or wear to parts caused by dirt which entered the engine because of improper air cleaner maintenance or re-assembly (At recommended intervals, clean and re-oil the oil-foam element or the foam pre-cleaner and/or clean or replace the cartridge.);

6. Damage or wear to parts caused by grit which entered the engine from spark plugs cleaned on an abrasive blast cleaning machine;

7. Tune-up or adjustment needed by an engine but not caused by defective material nor workmanship (Follow the "Operating and Maintenance Instructions" when making any minor adjustments.);

8. Parts broken by excessive vibration caused by loose engine mounting, loose cutter blades unbalanced blades or impellers improperly attaching equipment to engine crankshaft, overspeeding or abuse in operation;

9. Repair or adjustment of associated parts or assemblies such as clutches, transmissions, remote controls, etc., which are not of Briggs & Stratton manufacture;

10. PARTS THAT ARE NOT ORIGINAL BRIGGS & STRATTON PARTS OR PARTS THAT ARE NOT APPROVED BY BRIGGS & STRATTON.

WARRANTY IS AVAILABLE ONLY THROUGH SERVICE CENTERS WHICH HAVE BEEN AUTHORIZED BY THE BRIGGS & STRATTON CORPORATION. YOUR NEAREST SERVICE CENTER IS LISTED IN THE "YELLOW PAGES" OF YOUR TELEPHONE DIRECTORY, UNDER "ENGINES, GASOLINE" OR "GASOLINE ENGINES, LAWN MOWERS" OR SIMILAR CATEGORY.

Superseding Warranty
BRIGGS & STRATTON ENGINE WARRANTY POLICY
effective July 31, 1989
Replaces all undated previous Warranties and all Warranties
dated before July 31, 1989

When warranty repair is justified, Briggs & Stratton Corporation welcomes such repair by any of its Authorized Service Centers.

In most instances, the requests for warranty brought to the attention of our Service Accounts are handled in a prompt routine manner with no question regarding their validity. However, some requests for warranty are received which appear not justified. In these cases, engine owners may not be aware that the premature failure of their engine was the result of abuse or neglect, or that the difficulty which they experience is caused by the equipment rather than the engine.

LIMITED WARRANTY

"For time period shown below from date of purchase, Briggs & Stratton Corporation will replace for the original purchasers, free of charge, any part, or parts of the engine, found upon examination by any Factory Authorized Service Center, or by the Factory at Milwaukee, Wisconsin, to be defective in material or workmanship or both; this is the exclusive remedy. All transportation charges on parts submitted for replacement under this Warranty must be borne by purchaser. For warranty service, contact your nearest Authorized Service Center as listed in the "Yellow Pages™" under "Engines, Gasoline" or "Gasoline Engines" or similar category. THERE IS NO OTHER EXPRESS WARRANTY, IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING THOSE OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE ARE LIMITED TO ONE YEAR FROM PURCHASE AND TO THE EXTENT PERMITTED BY LAW AND ALL IMPLIED WARRANTIES ARE EXCLUDED. LIABILITY FOR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES UNDER ANY AND ALL WARRANTIES ARE EXCLUDED TO THE EXTENT EXCLUSION IS PERMITTED BY LAW. Some states do not allow limitations on how long an implied warranty lasts, and some states do not allow the exclusion of limitation of incidental or consequential damages, so the above limitation and exclusion may not apply to you. This warranty gives you specific legal rights and you may also have other rights which vary from state to state."

Briggs & Stratton Corporation
 F. P. Stratton, Jr.
 Chairman and Chief Executive Officer

WARRANTY PERIOD

ENGINES	CONSUMER USE*	COMMERCIAL USE*
All 2 thru 18 hp engines installed on equipment other than lawn mowers, edgers, tillers, and all Sno/Gard engines.	1 year-engine	1 year-engine
All 2 thru 18 hp engines installed on lawn mowers, edgers, tillers, and all Sno/Gard engines.	2 year-engine*** 5 year-Magnatron® ignition***	1 year-engine
All Vanguard and I/C engines.	2 year-engine Lifetime** -Magnatron® ignition	2 year-engine Lifetime** -Magnatron® ignition

* For purposes of this warranty policy, "consumer use" shall mean personal residential household use by the original retail consumer. "Commercial use" shall mean all other uses, including use for commercial, income producing or rental purposes. Once an engine has experienced commercial use, it shall thereafter be considered as a commercial use engine for purposes of this warranty policy.

** Lifetime limited warranty of the Magnatron® ignition shall cover parts and labor for the first five (5) years from the date of purchase; thereafter only parts. "Lifetime" shall mean lifetime of the engine in the hands of the original purchaser.

*** Applies to equipment retained in the U.S.A. and Canada. In all other countries, the warranty for CONSUMER USE is the same as COMMERCIAL USE.

NO REGISTRATION (WARRANTY) CARD IS NECESSARY TO OBTAIN WARRANTY ON BRIGGS & STRATTON ENGINES. SAVE YOUR PURCHASE RECEIPT. PROOF OF PURCHASE DATE WILL BE REQUIRED TO OBTAIN WARRANTY.